

MD[Microbiology]

BF/2009/05

Applied Microbiology

[Paper-I]

Time : 3 Hours

M.M.: 100

Note: Attempt all questions.

1. **Describe briefly about the following:** [2x15=30]
 - a. Molecular techniques in diagnostic microbiology.
 - b. Monoclonal antibody.

2. **Write short notes on the following:** [2x15=30]
 - a. Serodiagnosis of Visceral Leishmaniasis.

 - b. Biomedical waste management.

3. **Write briefly on following:**
 - a. Mycotoxin. [10]

 - b. Recent progress in the development of Malaria vaccine. [15]

 - c. Antiretroviral therapy. [15]

MD[Microbiology]

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General Principles of Microbiology including tissue reactions to Microbial infections

[Paper-II]

Time : 3 Hours

M.M.: 100

Note: Attempt all questions.

1.
 - a. Classify Hypersensitivity and discuss briefly the mechanism of each type with examples. [17]
 - b. Write the types and functions of Plasmids. [17]

 2. **Write short notes on:** [3x12=36]
 - a. Theories of antibody formation.
 - b. Rabies vaccine.
 - c. Autoclave controls.

 3. **Discuss briefly:** [3x10=30]
 - a. Biosafety measures for health care workers.
 - b. Quorum sensing in Bacteria.
 - c. Metallo beta lactamase.
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MD[Microbiology]

BF/2009/05

Systemic Bacteriology, Mycology and Virology, Parasitology & Immunology [Paper-III]

Time : 3 Hours

M.M.: 100

Note: Attempt all questions.

1. **Discuss:**
 - a. Chimeric and humanized monoclonal antibodies. [10]
 - b. The role of molecular techniques in diagnosis of fungal infections. [20]
 - c. How an acute hepatitis B viral infection is differentiated from a chronic infection. Which markers indicate resolution of infection. [10]

2. **Describe:**
 - a. Viral Gastroenteritis. [10]
 - b. New species of Entamoeba. [10]
 - c. Sub cutaneous Filariasis. [10]

3. **Write short notes on:**
 - a. What is the clinical significance of *Corynebacterium* species other than *Corynebacterium diphtheriae*. [10]
 - b. Bacterial vaginosis. [10]
 - c. Clinically significant non Fermentative Gram negative bacteria. [10]

MD[Microbiology]

BF/2009/05

Recent advances in Microbiology, Virology, Mycology & Parasitology & Molecular Biology [Paper-IV]

Time : 3 Hours

M.M.: 100

Note: Attempt all questions.

1. **Describe the following:** [4x10=40]
 - a. ESBL detection in the laboratory.
 - b. Pneumocystis Jiroveci.
 - c. Laboratory diagnosis of HIV infection in paediatric age group.
 - d. Quality assurance in Microbiology laboratory.

 2. **Write short notes on:** [2x10=20]
 - a. Recent advances in diagnosis of Tuberculosis.
 - b. Nosocomial infection caused by Non Tubercular Mycobacterium.

 3. **Discuss the following:** [4x10=40]
 - a. Role of Nano technology in Microbiology.
 - b. Non Neural rabies vaccine.
 - c. Recent advances in the diagnosis of Visceral Leishmaniasis.
 - d. Immuno modulators
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