

# MD[ Microbiology ]

BF/2009/05

## Applied Microbiology

[Paper-I]

**Time : 3 Hours**

**M.M.: 100**

*Note: Attempt all questions.*

1. **Describe briefly about the following:** [2×15=30]
  - a. Molecular techniques in diagnostic microbiology.
  - b. Monoclonal antibody.
  
2. **Write short notes on the following:** [2×15=30]
  - a. Serodiagnosis of Visceral Leishmaniasis.
  - b. Biomedical waste management.
  
3. **Write briefly on following:**
  - a. Mycotoxin. [10]
  - b. Recent progress in the development of Malaria vaccine. [15]
  - c. Antiretroviral therapy. [15]

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## General Principles of Microbiology including tissue reactions to Microbial infections

[Paper-II]

Time : 3 Hours

M.M.: 100

*Note: Attempt all questions.*

1.     a.     Classify Hypersensitivity and discuss briefly the mechanism of each type with examples. [17]  
  
       b.     Write the types and functions of Plasmids. [17]
  
2.     **Write short notes on:** [3x12=36]
  - a.     Theories of antibody formation.
  - b.     Rabies vaccine.
  - c.     Autoclave controls.
  
3.     **Discuss briefly:** [3x10=30]
  - a.     Biosafety measures for health care workers.
  - b.     Quorum sensing in Bacteria.
  - c.     Metallo beta lactamase.

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## Systemic Bacteriology, Mycology and Virology, Parasitology & Immunology [Paper-III]

**Time : 3 Hours**

**M.M.: 100**

*Note: Attempt all questions.*

1. **Discuss:**
  - a. Chimeric and humanized monoclonal antibodies. [10]
  - b. The role of molecular techniques in diagnosis of fungal infections. [20]
  - c. How an acute hepatitis B viral infection is differentiated from a chronic infection. Which markers indicate resolution of infection. [10]
2. **Describe:**
  - a. Viral Gastroenteritis. [10]
  - b. New species of Entamoeba. [10]
  - c. Sub cutaneous Filariasis. [10]
3. **Write short notes on:**
  - a. What is the clinical significance of Corynebacterium species other than Corynebacterium diphtheriae. [10]
  - b. Bacterial vaginosis. [10]
  - c. Clinically significant non Fermentative Gram negative bacteria. [10]

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## Recent advances in Microbiology, Virology, Mycology & Parasitology & Molecular Biology [Paper-IV]

Time : 3 Hours

M.M.: 100

*Note: Attempt all questions.*

1. **Describe the following:** [4x10=40]
  - a. ESBL detection in the laboratory.
  - b. Pneumocystis Jiroveci.
  - c. Laboratory diagnosis of HIV infection in paediatric age group.
  - d. Quality assurance in Microbiology laboratory.
  
2. **Write short notes on:** [2x10=20]
  - a. Recent advances in diagnosis of Tuberculosis.
  - b. Nosocomial infection caused by Non Tubercular Mycobacterium.
  
3. **Discuss the following:** [4x10=40]
  - a. Role of Nano technology in Microbiology.
  - b. Non Neural rabies vaccine.
  - c. Recent advances in the diagnosis of Visceral Leishmaniasis.
  - d. Immuno modulators

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